#### FINAL REPORT

# Protected species interactions reported in Commonwealth Fishery logbooks for the period 1 October to 31 December 2014

Under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation* (EPBC) *Act 1999* it is an offence for any person to undertake an activity in a Commonwealth area that results in the unintentional death, injury, trading, taking, keeping or moving of a species listed under the EPBC Act. However, the Act specifies certain actions are not offences, including actions undertaken in accordance with an accredited management plan or regime. All Commonwealth managed fisheries have been assessed and accredited under the Act on the basis that the management plan or regime includes all reasonable steps to ensure that members of protected species are not adversely affected by the fishing operation. As long as operators are fishing in accordance with the fishery management arrangements it is not an offence to interact with a protected species. It is, however, an offence not to report these interactions.

A Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the Australian Fisheries Management Authority (AFMA) and the Department of the Environment allows AFMA to report interactions with protected species in AFMA managed fisheries on behalf of fishers.

AFMA periodically provides summary reports on protected species interactions to the Department of the Environment. The record of protected species interactions for AFMA managed fisheries as reported in fishery logbooks for the period **1 October to 31 December 2014** is below. This report is compiled from official logbook records submitted to AFMA by fishers (concession holders). Logbook data is not routinely verified and therefore AFMA cannot attest to the accuracy of this data nor authenticate that this data is a complete record of all interactions occurring in the mentioned fisheries.

Final reports are published on the AFMA website at: <a href="http://www.afma.gov.au/managing-our-fisheries/environment-and-sustainability/protected-species/">http://www.afma.gov.au/managing-our-fisheries/environment-and-sustainability/protected-species/</a>

Threatened, Endangered and Protected (TEP) species management fact sheets available on the AFMA website provide information on how TEP species interactions are minimised including specific mitigation measures currently in place, thereby providing a useful context for the quarterly reports.

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Should you require further information regarding these reports, please contact:

Sara Murphy
Senior Environment Officer
Australian Fisheries Management Authority
Tel: (02) 6225 5555

Email: Sara.murphy@afma.gov.au

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**Eastern Tuna and Billfish Fishery** 

| Gear Type | Common name            | Total |       | Lif  | e status |         | Interaction       | Comments |
|-----------|------------------------|-------|-------|------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------|
|           |                        |       | Alive | Dead | Injured  | Unknown | type <sup>1</sup> |          |
|           | Black Browed Albatross | 1     |       | 1    |          |         | Hooked            |          |
|           | Green Turtle           | 3     | 2     |      |          | 1       | Hooked            |          |
| Landina   | Leatherback Turtle     | 1     | 1     |      |          |         | hooked            |          |
| Longline  | Longfin Mako**         | 2     |       |      |          | 2       | Hooked            |          |
|           | Shortfin Mako**        | 428   |       | 357  |          | 71      | Hooked            |          |
|           | Shy Albatross          | 1     |       | 1    |          |         |                   |          |
|           | Total interactions     | 436   | 3     | 359  |          | 74      |                   |          |

#### Southern and Eastern Scalefish and Shark Fishery - Commonwealth Trawl Sector

| Gear Type    | Common name          | Total |       | Life status |         | Interaction | Comments          |   |
|--------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|---|
|              |                      |       | Alive | Dead        | Injured | Unknown     | type <sup>1</sup> |   |
| Danish seine | Seals                | 1     | 1     |             |         |             |                   |   |
|              | Albatrosses          | 8     |       | 8           |         |             | Entangled         | - |
| Bottom       | Antarctic Fur Seal   | 2     |       | 2           |         |             | Entangled         |   |
| OtterTrawl   | Australian Fur Seal  | 24    | 4     | 20          |         |             | Entangled         | - |
| Ollerriawi   | New Zealand Fur Seal | 2     | 1     | 1           |         |             | Entangled         | - |
|              | Seals                | 5     | 4     | 1           |         |             | Entangled         | - |
|              | Shy Albatross        | 3     |       | 3           |         |             | Entangled         |   |
|              | Shearwaters          | 1     | 1     |             |         |             |                   |   |
|              | Total interactions   | 46    | 11    | 35          |         |             |                   |   |

## Southern and Eastern Scalefish and Shark Fishery - Gillnet, Hook & Trap Sector

| Gear Type    | Common name           | Total | Life status |      | Interaction | Comments |        |   |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|----------|--------|---|
|              |                       |       | Alive       | Dead | Injured     | Unknown  | type#  |   |
|              | Albatrosses           | 1     | 1           |      |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Petrels, Prions and   |       |             |      |             |          | Hooked |   |
| Autolongline | Shearwaters           | 5     |             | 5    |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Porbeagles            | 1     |             | 1    |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Shortfin Makos**      | 6     |             | 6    |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Australian Fur Seal   | 1     |             | 1    |             |          | Netted | - |
|              | Dolphins*             | 9     | 2           | 7    |             |          | Netted | - |
| Gillnet      | Great White Shark* ** | 7     | 7           |      |             |          | Netted |   |
|              | Shortfin Mako**       | 4     |             | 4    |             |          | Netted | - |
|              | Petrels, Prions and   |       |             |      |             |          |        |   |
|              | Shearwaters           | 3     | 1           | 2    |             |          |        |   |
| Longline     | Great White shark* ** | 2     | 2           |      |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Shortfin Mako         | 3     |             | 3    |             |          | Hooked |   |
|              | Shy Albatross         | 1     | 1           |      |             |          |        |   |
|              | Total interactions    | 43    | 14          | 29   |             |          |        |   |

## **Northern Prawn Fishery**

| Gear Type | Common name            | Total | Life status |      |         |         | Interaction       | Comments |
|-----------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|
|           |                        |       | Alive       | Dead | Injured | Unknown | type <sup>1</sup> |          |
|           | Dwarf Sawfish          | 3     | 2           | 1    |         |         |                   |          |
|           | Flatback Turtle        | 1     | 1           |      |         |         | Entangled         | -        |
|           | Green Sawfish          | 42    | 10          | 32   |         |         | Entangled         | -        |
|           | Green Turtle           | 5     | 5           |      |         |         | Entangled         | -        |
| Trawl     | Hawksbill Turtle       | 1     | 1           |      |         |         | Entangled         | -        |
| ITAWI     | Narrow Sawfish         | 1     | 1           |      |         |         | Entangled         |          |
|           | Sawfishes              | 87    | 60          | 23   | 4       |         | Entangled         |          |
|           | Seahorses & pipefishes | 13    | 5           | 8    |         |         | Entangled         |          |
|           | Seasnakes              | 2895  | 2240        | 376  | 4       | 275     | Entangled         |          |
|           | Turtles                | 15    | 15          |      |         |         | Entangled         | -        |
|           | Total interactions     | 3063  | 2340        | 440  | 8       | 275     |                   |          |

## **Torres Strait Prawn Fishery**

| Gear Type | Common name        | Total | Life status |      |         |         | Interaction       | Comments |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------------|------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|
|           |                    |       | Alive       | Dead | Injured | Unknown | type <sup>1</sup> |          |
|           | Seasnakes          | 246   | 152         | 1    | 1       | 92      | Entangled         | -        |
|           | Total interactions | 246   | 152         | 1    | 1       | 92      |                   |          |

#### **Western Tuna and Billfish Fishery**

| Gear Type | Common name        | Total | Life status |      |         |         | Interaction       | Comments |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------------|------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|
|           |                    |       | Alive       | Dead | Injured | Unknown | type <sup>1</sup> |          |
| Pelagic   | Porbeagle**        | 1     |             |      |         | 1       | Hooked            | -        |
| Longline  | Shortfin Mako**    | 54    |             | 2    |         | 52      | Hooked            | -        |
|           | Total interactions | 55    |             | 2    |         | 53      |                   |          |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Interaction type assumed where not recorded based on fishery method (hooked for longlines, entangled for trawling, netted for gillnets)

<sup>\*</sup> Interactions previously reported to the Department of the Environment via triggered reporting

<sup>\*\*</sup> Listed as Migratory species under Part 13 of the EPBC Act on 29 January 2010

# Fisheries recording no interactions

| Fishery   | Notes                 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Bass Strait Central Zone Scallop Fishery                | Some fishing activity |
| Coral Sea Fishery                                       | Some fishing activity |
| East Coast Deepwater Trawl                              | No fishing activity   |
| Macquarie Island Toothfish Fishery                      | No fishing activity   |
| Norfolk Island Fishery (Offshore)                       | No fishing activity   |
| Heard Island and Macdonald Island Fishery               | Some fishing activity |
| North West Slope Trawl Fishery                          | No fishing activity   |
| Southern Bluefin Tuna Fishery                           | No fishing activity   |
| Small Pelagic Fishery                                   | One vessel active     |
| Southern Squid Jig Fishery                              | No fishing activity   |
| Torres Strait Fisheries (excluding prawn) – all methods | Some fishing activity |
| Western Deepwater Trawl Fishery                         | No fishing activity   |